# **EMPLOYMENT**

Since Sept. 2022	Director, Center on the United States and Europe, The Brookings Institution
Since Dec. 2020	Fritz Stern Chair, Center on the United States and Europe, The Brookings Institution
Since Oct. 2019	Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy, Center on the United States and Europe, The Brookings Institution
Oct. 2019-Mar. 2020	Kissinger Chair on Foreign Policy and International Relations, Library of Congress
2014-2019	Robert Bosch Senior Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, The Brookings Institution
2009-2014	Senior Transatlantic Fellow, German Marshall Fund of the United States, Berlin/Germany, and (since 2012) Director, <i>Transatlantic Trends</i>
2005-2009	Director, Berlin Office, German Marshall Fund of the United States
1998-2005	Defense and Int. Security Editor, DIE ZEIT, Hamburg/Germany
1994-1998	Writer/Reporter, DIE ZEIT, Hamburg/Germany
1992-1994	Der Tagesspiegel, Berlin/Germany Journalism Trainee
1990-1992	Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, Bonn/Germany Research Assistant/Tutor

# **OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

October 2012 Mount Holyoke College

Global Scholar

October 2010 Center for European Studies, Harvard University

**Visiting Scholar** 

April-June 2004 Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, DC Public

**Policy Scholar** 

June 2003 Grinnell College, Grinnell/Iowa

German Marshall Fund Campus Fellow

1987 Concord Monitor, Concord/New Hampshire

Summer Intern

**EDUCATION** 

1992 Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, Bonn/Germany

Doctorate in Law (on direct democracy in U.S. constitutional law)

1988-1989 Harvard Law School, Cambridge/Massachusetts

Visiting Researcher

1986-1988 Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University,

Cambridge/Massachusetts

Master in Public Administration (MPA)

1986-1988 Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes

McCloy Fellow

1985 Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, Bonn/Germany First

State Examination in Law

1981-1982 Law Faculty, University of Geneva, Geneva/Switzerland

DAAD Fellow

1980-1985; 1988-1992 Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes

(German National Scholar – undergraduate and doctoral)

**LANGUAGES** 

Native speaker German

Other English – bilingual

French – good Spanish – good

## **AFFILIATIONS & MEMBERSHIPS**

#### Current

Member, Advisory Council, German Council on Foreign Relations (2022-)

Member, Board of Trustees, Bundeskanzler-Helmut-Schmidt-Stiftung (2021)

Member, Sitra International Advisory Panel (2021-)

Member, Strategic Council, European Policy Centre (2020-)

Member, Board of Trustees, Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes / German Academic Scholarship Foundation (2018-)

Called lifetime Member, Royal Swedish Academy of War Sciences (2014-)

Honorary Governor, Ditchley Foundation, Oxfordshire/United Kingdom (2021-); Governor (2007-2021)

International Institute for Strategic Studies

Deutsche Gesellschaft für Außenpolitik

Board Member, Harvard German-American Conference (2018-)

Editorial Board, The Washington Quarterly

## Concluded

Member, Beirat für Fragen der Inneren Führung, Bundesministerium der Verteidigung (Committee on Leadership Development and Civic Education), German Ministry of Defense, (2018-2022)

Member, Senior Advisory Board, Führungsakademie der Bundeswehr (General Staff College of the Federal Armed Forces, 2013-2018)

Member, Mercator Foundation Evaluation Commission (2018-2019)

Fachbeirat Europa/Transatlantik, Heinrich-Böll Foundation (2012-2014)

Zukunftskommission der Bundeskanzlerin (2013)

Chairwoman, WIIS.de (Women in Int. Security Germany, 2008-2013)

Chair, Wissenschaftlicher Beirat, Deutsche Stiftung Friedensforschung/ Academic Advisory Board, German Foundation for Peace Research, Osnabrück/Germany (2007-2014)

Advisory Council of the Protestant Academy of Berlin-Brandenburg, Berlin/Germany (2006-2014)

Remarque Forum, Remarque Institute, New York University (2007-2010)

### **SELECTED PUBLICATIONS**

**Books** 

Direkte Demokratie in den Vereinigten Staaten, Nomos Verlag, 1994 (doctoral dissertation)

Articles, Book Chapters, Papers

"The west's axis of prudence risks a Kremlin victory by default in Ukraine," Financial Times, December 20, 2022, https://www.ft.com/content/7ae8433c-c8c3-4e34-b555-9c1548bcd4cb.

"Ukraine crisis could transform the future of neutrality," *Financial Times*, November 22, 2022, <a href="https://www.ft.com/content/2ddad5db-3500-44b9-a93e-d5ca40c7409e?sharetype=blocked">https://www.ft.com/content/2ddad5db-3500-44b9-a93e-d5ca40c7409e?sharetype=blocked</a>.

"The free world and its enemies: What Putin's war and China's global ambitions mean for us," *On the Record*, November 4, 2022, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/on-the-record/the-free-world-and-its-enemies-what-putins-war-and-chinas-global-ambitions-mean-for-us/">https://www.brookings.edu/on-the-record/the-free-world-and-its-enemies-what-putins-war-and-chinas-global-ambitions-mean-for-us/</a>.

"Russia may prefer sabotage of critical infrastructure over nuclear weapons," *Financial Times*, October 20, 2022, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/10/20/russia-may-prefer-sabotage-of-critical-infrastructure-over-nuclear-weapons/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/10/20/russia-may-prefer-sabotage-of-critical-infrastructure-over-nuclear-weapons/</a>.

With other Brookings scholars, "Around the Halls: Assessing the 2022 National Security Strategy," *Order from* Chaos, October 14, 2022, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/10/14/around-the-halls-assessing-the-2022-national-security-strategy/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/10/14/around-the-halls-assessing-the-2022-national-security-strategy/</a>.

"Germany must shake off its habit of finding excuses for inaction," Financial Times, September 16, 2022, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/</a>

<u>order-from-chaos/2022/09/16/germany-must-shake-off-its-habit-of-finding-excuses-for-inaction/.</u>

"Germany is now the fulcrum for Vladimir Putin's pressure," *Financial Times*, August 11, 2022, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/08/11/germany-is-now-the-fulcrum-for-vladimir-putins-pressure/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/08/11/germany-is-now-the-fulcrum-for-vladimir-putins-pressure/</a>.

"A German gas crisis will cause jitters across Europe," *Financial Times*, July 18, 2022, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/07/18/a-german-gas-crisis-will-cause-jitters-across-europe/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/07/18/a-german-gas-crisis-will-cause-jitters-across-europe/</a>.

"Merkel's lack of regrets illustrates the fallacies of Germany's Russia policy," *Financial Times*, June 21, 2022, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/06/21/merkels-lack-of-regrets-illustrates-the-fallacies-of-germanys-russia-policy/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/06/21/merkels-lack-of-regrets-illustrates-the-fallacies-of-germanys-russia-policy/</a>.

"Germany has a special responsibility to stop Putin's evil," *Financial Times*, April 26, 2022, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/</a> 2022/04/26/germany-has-a-special-responsibility-to-stop-putins-evil/.

"Western leaders must be honest about what it takes to stand up to Putin," *Financial Times*, March 21, 2022, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/03/21/western-leaders-must-be-honest-about-what-it-takes-to-stand-up-to-putin/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/03/21/western-leaders-must-be-honest-about-what-it-takes-to-stand-up-to-putin/</a>.

With other Brookings scholars, "Around the halls: Implications of Russia's invasion of Ukraine," *Order from Chaos*, February 25, 2022, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/02/25/around-the-halls-implications-of-russias-invasion-of-ukraine/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/02/25/around-the-halls-implications-of-russias-invasion-of-ukraine/</a>.

"Scholz holds his ground in Putin's den," *Financial Times*, February 16, 2022, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/02/16/scholz-holds-his-ground-in-putins-den/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/02/16/scholz-holds-his-ground-in-putins-den/</a>.

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"The world won't wait for Germany's coalition negotiators," *Financial Times*, October 14, 2021, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2021/10/14/the-world-wont-wait-for-germanys-coalition-negotiators/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2021/10/14/the-world-wont-wait-for-germanys-coalition-negotiators/</a>.

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With Claudia Major and Christian Mölling, "Action Plan for Defense and Security Policy," German Council on Foreign Relations, September 20, 2021, <a href="https://dgap.org/en/research/publications/action-plan-security-and-defense-policy">https://dgap.org/en/research/publications/action-plan-security-and-defense-policy</a>.

"The war in Afghanistan has shaped an entire generation in the West," Financial Times, September 2, 2021, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2021/09/02/the-war-in-afghanistan-has-shaped-an-entire-generation-in-the-west/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2021/09/02/the-war-in-afghanistan-has-shaped-an-entire-generation-in-the-west/</a>.

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"America's dysfunctional Russia policy is unlikely to improve under Biden," Foreign Policy, October 30, 2020, <a href="https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/">https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/</a> 10/30/election-2020-u-s-russia trump-biden/.

"Germany needs to step up to Europe's defense," *Financial Times*, October 26, 2020, <a href="https://www.ft.com/content/1fa7dd18-9365-4b0b">https://www.ft.com/content/1fa7dd18-9365-4b0b</a> b86c-87290bae7878.

"Angela Merkel's final year," *Internationale Politik Quarterly*, September 30, 2020, https://ip-quarterly.com/en/angela-merkels-final-year.

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"Hard road back to power for Germany's Social Democrats," *Financial Times,* August 17, 2020, <a href="https://www.ft.com/content/92904ea8-f289-4e1a-b44f-c7cdbf2590a2">https://www.ft.com/content/92904ea8-f289-4e1a-b44f-c7cdbf2590a2</a>.

"Falken im Sturm," *Internationale Politik* 4, July/August 2020, <a href="https://internationalepolitik.de/de/falken-im-sturm-0">https://internationalepolitik.de/de/falken-im-sturm-0</a>.

With Fiona Hill, Tanvi Madan, et al., "Balancing act: Major powers and the global response to US-China great power competition," *Brookings Interview*, interview by Bruce Jones, ed. Jesse I. Kornbluth, Emilie Kimball, and Ted Reinert, July 2020, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/research/balancing-act-major-powers-and-the-global-response-to-us-china-great-power competition/">https://www.brookings.edu/research/balancing-act-major-powers-and-the-global-response-to-us-china-great-power competition/</a>.

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## **TESTIMONY, BRIEFINGS & OTHER POLICYMAKER ENGAGEMENT**

June 2022 "Putin's war and European energy security: A German perspective on decoupling

from Russian fossil fuels," Testimony before the U.S. Commission on Security and

Cooperation in Europe on European energy security

January 2022 Briefing for congressional staffers

October 2021 Briefing for House Foreign Affairs Committee staffers

September 2021 UK House of Commons China Research Group (hosted by Tom Tugendhat MP),

panelist

## **AWARDS**

2012 Medaille für besondere Verdienste um Bayern in einem Vereinten Europa